ITS got Solutions

Session: Connected Vehicles Status of C-ITS Deployment in Europe

Vincent BLERVAQUE – Independent Consultant and ITS Expert

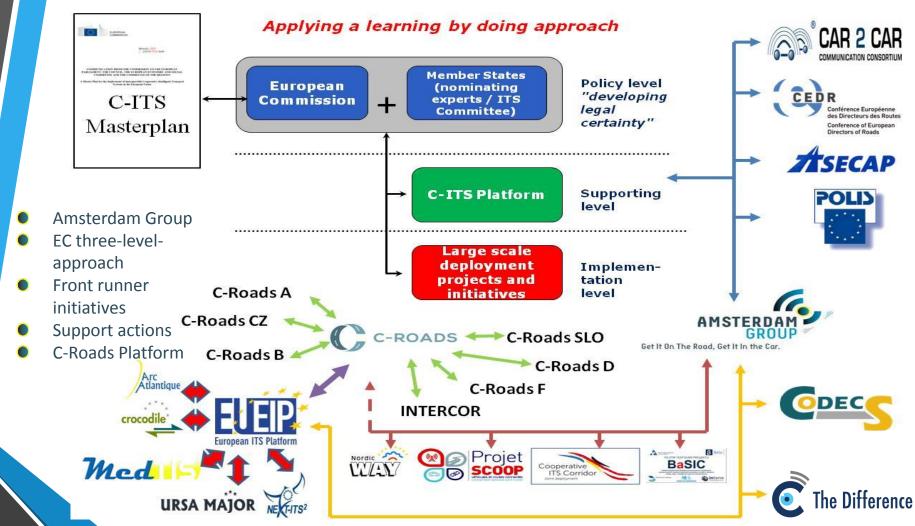
Member of European C-ITS Deployment Platform
C-The Difference Pilot Project Manager

SIP adus International Workshop November 14-16, 2017 - Tokyo

Summary

- European C-ITS Deployment Platform
- C-ITS pilot initiatives in Europe
- C-The Difference: C-ITS urban pilot project
- Conclusions

European C-ITS Deployment Landscape



C-ITS Deployment Platform Status and next steps



Phase 1 closed (November 2014 - January 2016)

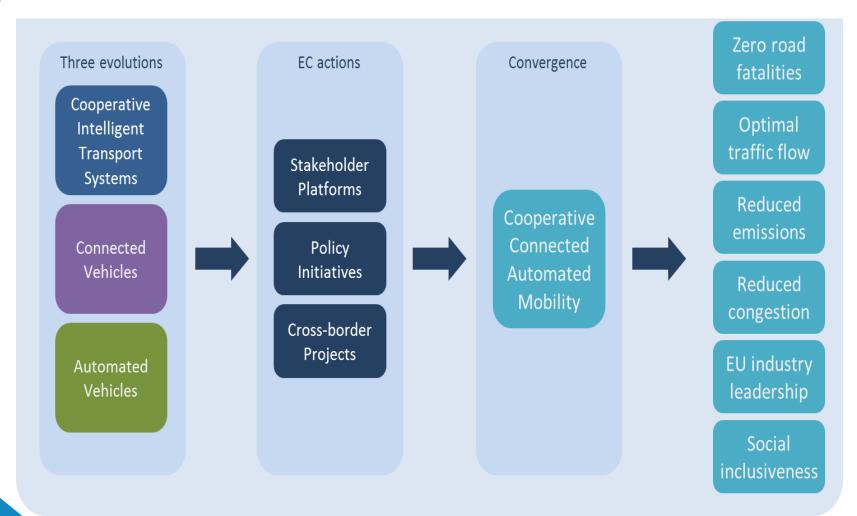
Publication of report consolidating recommendations from 11 Working Groups

https://ec.europa.eu/transport/sites/transport/files/themes/its/doc/c-its-platform-final-report-january-2016.pdf

- Phase 2 closed (April 2016 September 2017)
 - New Working Groups addressing C-ITS and automation:
 - Physical and Digital Road Infrastructure
 - Enhanced Traffic Management
 - C-ITS, Automation and Road Safety
 - C-ITS, Public Transport and automation in urban areas
 - Phase 2 report published in September 2017 (https://ec.europa.eu/transport/themes/its/c-its_en)
- Revision of ITS Directive (from 2018)

From Technology to Sustainable Mobility





Towards Cooperative, Connected and Automated Mobility



	Day 1 Awareness starts	Day 2 Automation starts	Day 3 Cooperation starts	Day 4 Future Mobility	
Cooperative	"I share where I am and what I hear"	"I share what I see"	"We share our intentions"	"We coordinate all manoeuvres"	and Automated
Connected	Hybrid connectivity 4G + ITS-G5	Hybrid + 5G	Hybrid + new technologies	Hybrid + new technologie	
Automated	Advanced Driver Assistance Systems	Some Roads human backup	Most Roads NO human backup	Fully automated	
	2017 2019	2021 2025 Indicative	2030 2035 e timeline	2040 2045	Cooperative



- Driven by EU Member States
 - Austria, Belgium, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Hungary, Italy, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, UK
 - 3 associated members: Ireland, Switzerland, Queensland (Australia)
- Focus on main trans-European corridors, limited number of urban nodes (France, Czech Republic)

www.c-roads.eu

C-ITS services implemented in EU pilots

C-ROADS Members							spu	
	Jce	Germany	Austria		ch	Slovenia	Netherlands	Belgium
C-ITS services	France	Ger	Aus	ž	Czech	Slov	Net	Belc
Slow or stationary vehicle(s) & traffic ahead warning		X	X	X	X	X		X
Road works warning	Χ	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Weather conditions	X		X		X	X		X
Emergency vehicle approaching					X			
Other hazardous notification	X		X		X	X		X
In-vehicle signage		X	X		X	X	X	
In-vehicle speed limits			X	X		X		
Signal violation / Intersection Safety			X		X			
GLOSA	X	X	X	X			X	X
Probe vehicle data	X	X	X		X	X	X	X
Shockwave damping		X						X



The Difference C-The Difference

Beyond Traffic Jam - C-ITS urban pilots

Funding:EC DG MOVE



Period of activity: October 2016 – September 2018

Consortium:

Cities















Research

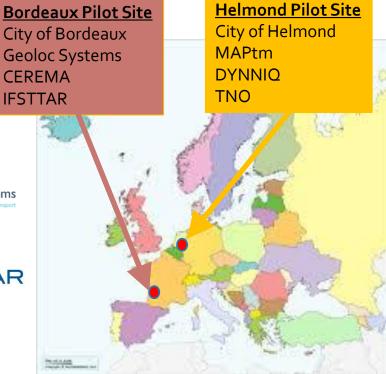




Consultancy: **BLERVAQUE Sprl**

Consortium Leader: MAP Traffic Management

Vincent BLERVAQUE Project Manager:





General approach

Five golden rules for success in implementation and long run provision of C-ITS services:

- 1.Interoperability
- 2.Sustainability
- 3. Scalability
- 4. Replicability
- 5. Reliability





Driven by city needs

Bordeaux:

- Leading to sustainable, clean and efficient transport
- Implementing efficient multimodal transport
- Innovative traffic management
- Improving Urban and inter-urban (ring road) safety



• Helmond:

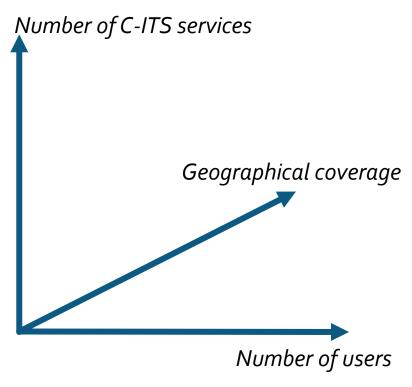
- Improving mobility and accessibility in general
- Leading to a sustainable, clean and efficient transport
- Innovative traffic management
- Improving road safety and vulnerable road users protection







Scalability



- Each city has to identify and implement its own deployment path
- Standardisation is a must to secure open market and not anymore vendor locking solutions
- Ensure interoperability for continuity of services
- Hybrid communications offer more flexibility in implementation, especially for V2I / I2V services



The Difference Pilot sites description

	Bordeaux Pilot Site	Helmond Pilot site					
C-ITS Communication infrastructure	Hybrid: 36 ITS G5 RSUs + cellular 3G/4G	24 ITS G5 RSUs					
Pilot site coverage	373 intersections 1527 traffic lights	28 intersections 308 traffic lights					
Vehicle Fleet							
Passenger cars	32 equipped with ITS G5 OBU + over 900 mobile apps users	n.a.					
Commercial vehicles	9 equipped with ITS G ₅ OBU + over 100 mobile apps users	103 equipped with ITS G5 OBU (trucks, emergency vehicles)					

Android smartphone App available for free on Google Store



List of C-ITS Services

C-ITS services to be	Bordeaux	Helmond
piloted and evaluated		
Emergency vehicle approaching	ITS G ₅	ITS G ₅
Road hazard warning	ITS G ₅ & 3G/4G	
Road works warning	ITS G ₅ & 3G/4G	ITS G ₅
In-vehicle signage	3G/4G	
Park & ride information	3G/4G	
Probe vehicle data	3G/4G	
Signal violation / Intersection Safety	ITS G5 & 3G/4G	ITS G ₅
Traffic signal priority for designated vehicles	ITS G ₅	ITS G ₅
Green Light Optimal Speed Advisory (GLOSA)	ITS G5 & 3G/4G	ITS G ₅
Tram GLOSA	3G/4G	



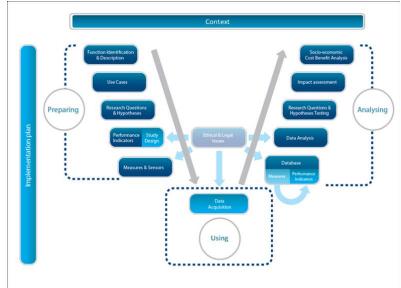




Expected Impact

Four impact categories will be assessed (quantitative and/or qualitative):

- Safety (mainly qualitative)
- Traffic efficiency
- Fuel / emission
- Business (Logistics)



Final results to be presented at 2018 ITS World Congress in Copenhagen



City Twinning Program

- Objective: Foster knowledge sharing and C-ITS pilot best practices exchange to accelerate the replicability of C-ITS services with group of follower cities
- Targeted audience: Representatives of cities and regions in charge of transport & mobility innovation, transport planning and traffic management
- Proposed activities:
 - Workshops in Helmond and Bordeaux including live demonstrations
 - Information sharing and transfer of results with C-The Difference pilot city representatives

www.c-thedifference.eu

Conclusions

C-ITS deployment in Europe:

- C-ITS policy is driven by European Transport Policy (ITS Directive, C-ITS Master Plan)
- C-ITS implementation is driven by EU Member States (16 Members States engaged in national and cross-border pilots in close cooperation with industry)
- Address not only European road corridors but also urban nodes with increasing number of cities involved as pilot sites
- Hybrid communication (ITS G₅ and cellular 4G) is a reality and a priority

Convergence of C-ITS and automated driving for development and deployment roadmaps towards Connected, Cooperative and Automated Mobility.

Europe actively support international cooperation.

ITS got Solutions

Thank you for your attention!

More information?

Contact me at ITSgotSolutions@gmail.com